

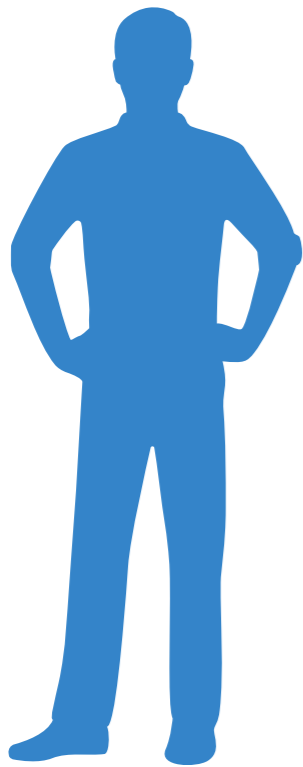
Monty Hall

The Monty Hall Problem

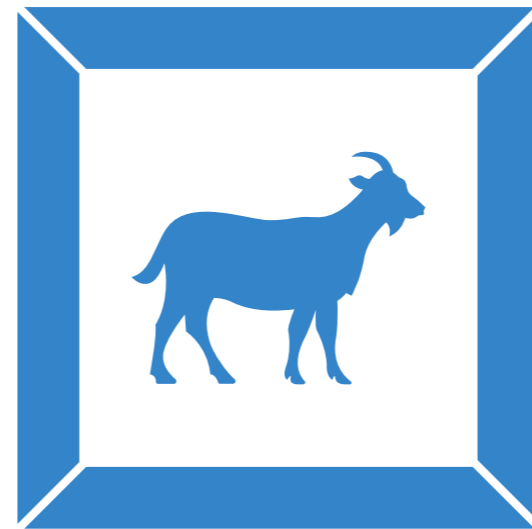
- A real gameshow in the 1960's rested on a simple probabilistic judgement.
- Your chances of winning would be doubled if you knew what you were doing.
- Very few people change their minds though, even when shown the solution.
- Our 'intuition' is unreliable.

Three windows, two goats, one car

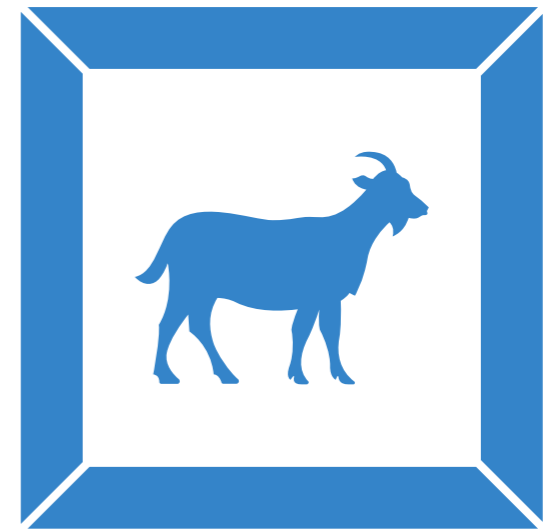
You are trying to win the car



Window 1



Window 2

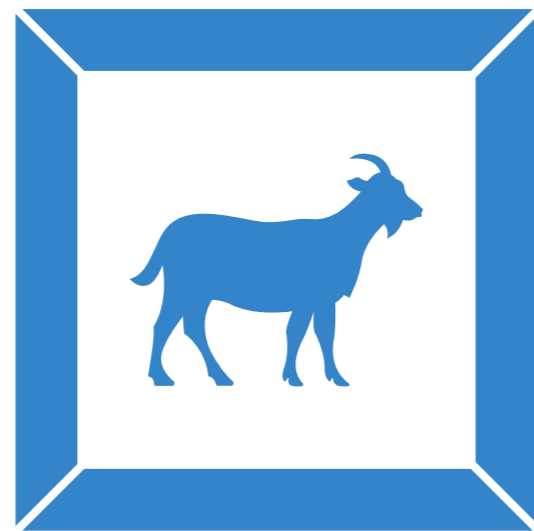


Window 3

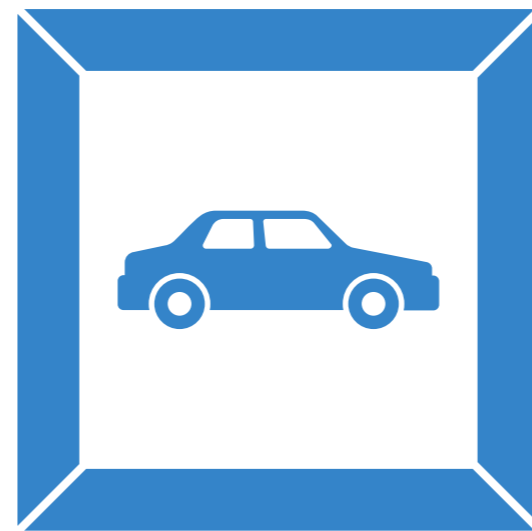
Monty Hall

Three windows, two goats, one car

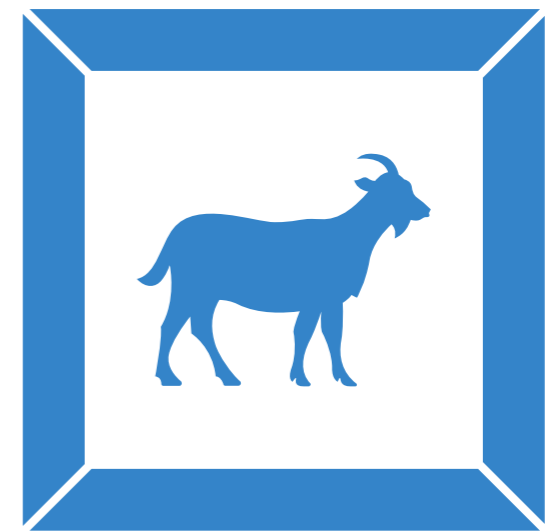
The car and goats are randomly placed



Window 1



Window 2

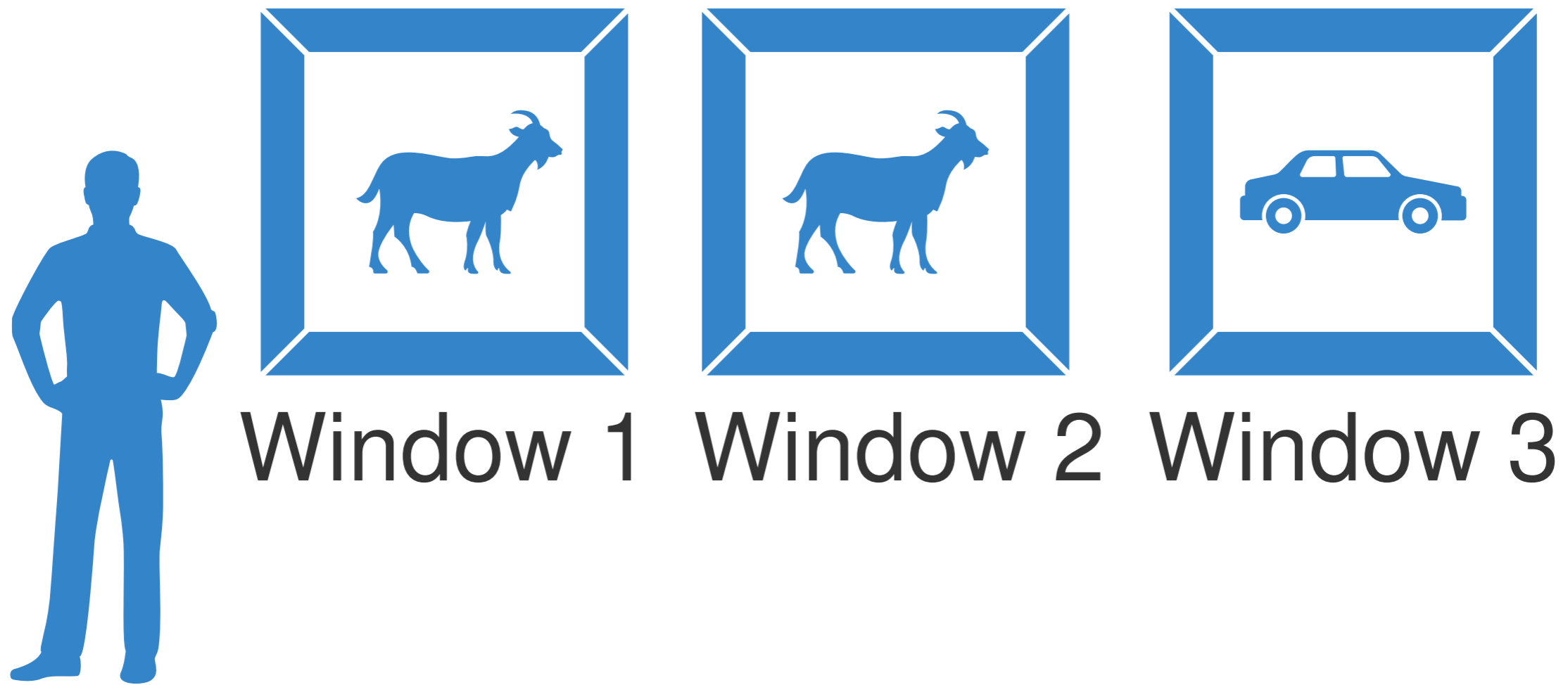


Window 3

Monty Hall

Three windows, two goats, one car

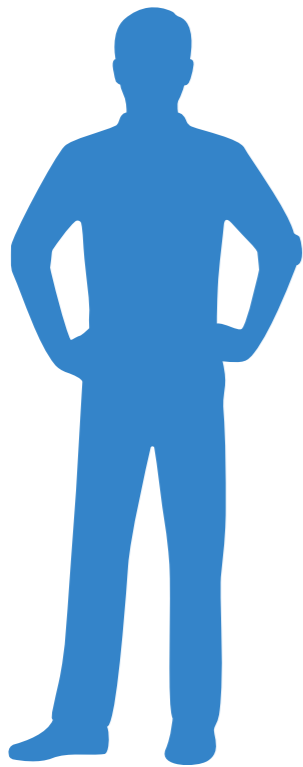
The car and goats are randomly placed



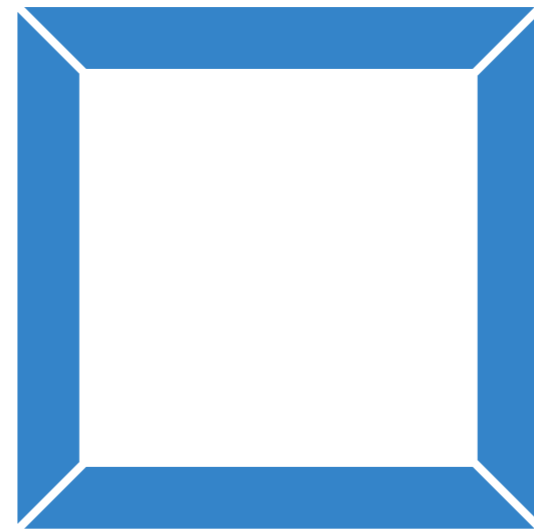
Monty Hall

Three windows, two goats, one car

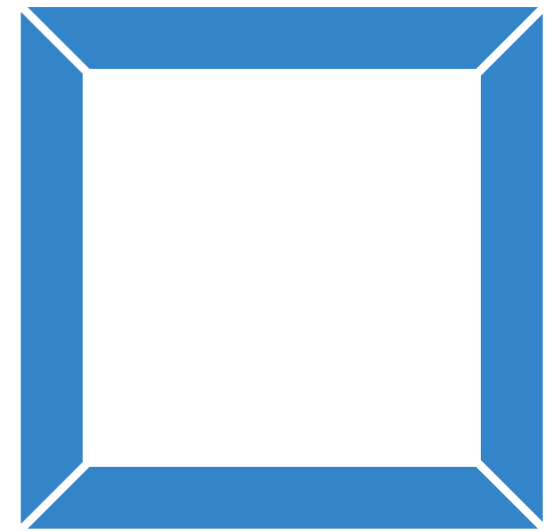
You don't know where the car is



Window 1



Window 2



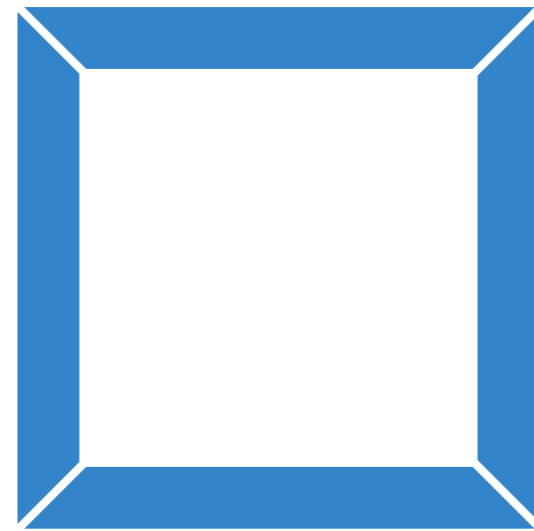
Window 3

Monty Hall

Pick a window!!!



Window 1



Window 2

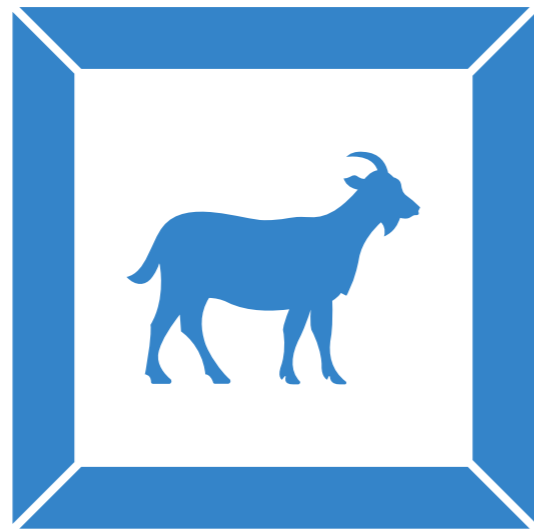


Window 3

Monty Hall

ed your window, Monty

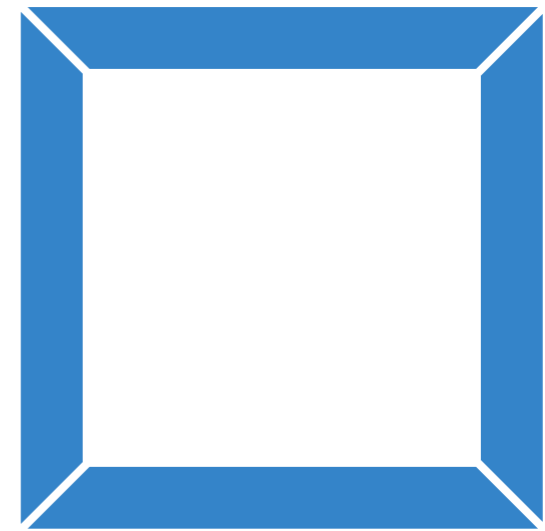
opens a *different* window



Window 1



Window 2

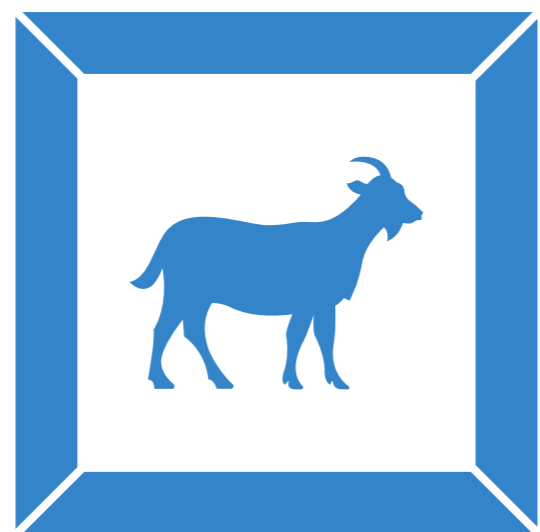
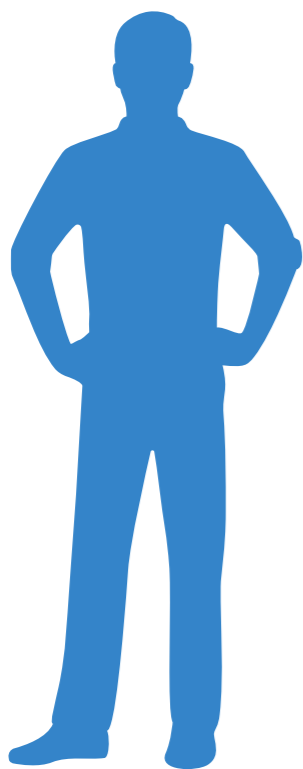


Window 3

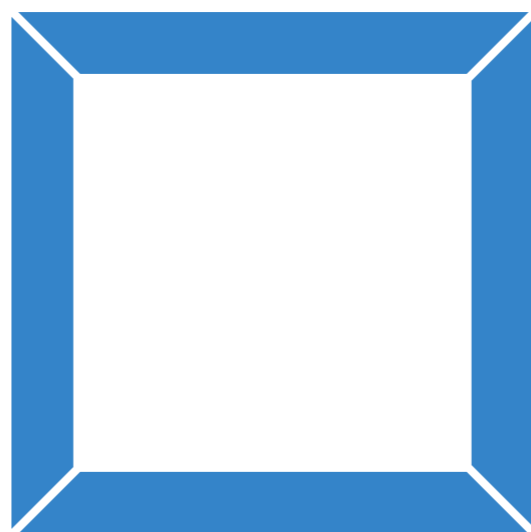
Monty Hall

dows left, the one you originally picked and the

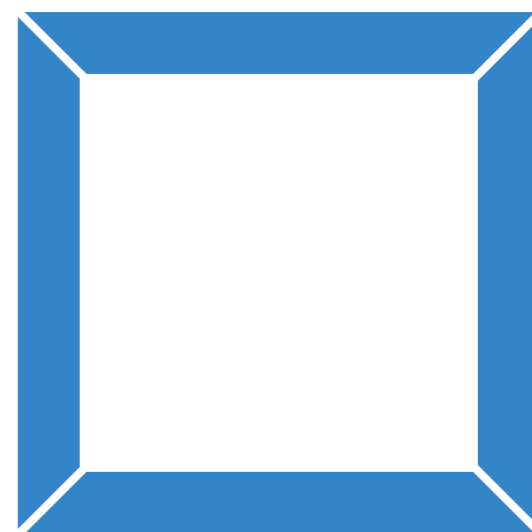
Do you **stick or change** to the other window??



Window 1



Window 2



Window 3

Monty Hall

Always change.

The odds are **twice as good** as sticking.

